

In the Claims,

Please cancel all pending claims and add the following new claims ~~31~~ to ~~58~~ <sup>32</sup> ~~60~~.

*Rule 1.12c*  
*stl*  
*31.* A file content classification system comprising:  
a plurality of agents, each agent including a file content ID generator, at least  
one agent provided on one of a plurality of clients;

an ID appearance database, provided on a server, coupled to receive file  
content IDs from the agents; and

a characteristic comparison routine on the server, identifying a characteristic  
of the file content based on the appearance of the file content ID in the appearance  
database and transmitting the characteristic to the client agents.

*32.* The content classification system of claim ~~31~~ wherein said ID generator  
comprises a hashing algorithm.

*33.* The content classification system of claim ~~32~~ wherein said hashing algorithm  
is the MD5 hashing algorithm.

*34.* The content classification system of claim ~~31~~ wherein said ID appearance  
database tracks the frequency of appearance of a digital ID.

*35.* The content classification system of claim ~~31~~ wherein said plurality of agents  
are coupled to said database via a combination of public and private networks.

*36.* The content classification system of claim ~~35~~ wherein said database is  
coupled to an intermediate server which is coupled to said plurality of agents.

*37.* The content classification system of claim ~~36~~ wherein said intermediate  
server is a web server.

*SAC*  
38. The content classification system of claim 39 wherein said characteristic comprises junk e-mail and said characteristic is defined by a frequency of appearance of a file content ID.

*40*  
39. A method for identifying characteristics of data files, comprising:  
receiving, on a processing system, file content identifiers for data files from a plurality of file content identifier generator agents, each agent provided on a source system, via a network;  
determining, on the processing system, whether each received content identifier matches a characteristic of other identifiers; and  
outputting, to at least one of the source systems responsive to a request from said source system, an indication of the characteristic of the data file based on said step of determining.

*41*  
40. The method of claim 39 wherein said file content identifier generates an identifier by hashing at least a portion of the data file.

*41*  
41. The method of claim 40 wherein said hashing comprises using the MD5 hash.

*42*  
42. The method of claim 40 wherein said step of generating comprises hashing multiple portions of the data file.

*43*  
43. The method of claim 39 wherein each said data file is an email message and said step of determining comprises determining whether said email is SPAM.

*44*  
44. The method of claim 39 wherein said step of determining identifies said email as SPAM by tracking the rate per unit time a digital ID is generated.

*45*  
45. The method of claim 44 wherein said method further includes the step of instructing said plurality of source systems to perform an action with the email based on said determining step.

*DCS*

~~46.~~ A method of filtering an email message, comprising:  
receiving, on a second computer, a digital content identifier unique to the  
message content from at least two of a plurality of first computers having digital  
content ID generator agents;

comparing, on the second computer, the digital content identifier to a  
characteristic database of digital content identifiers received from said plurality of  
first computers to determine whether the message has a characteristic; and

responding to a query from at least one of said plurality of computers to  
identify the existence or absence of said characteristic of the message based on said  
comparing.

*16*  
*47*

~~47.~~ The method of claim ~~46~~ wherein said second computer is coupled to said  
plurality of first computers by a combination of public and private networks.

*18*  
*48*

~~48.~~ The method of claim ~~47~~ wherein said step of receiving includes receiving  
identifiers from said plurality of first systems via an intervening Web server.

*19*  
*49*

~~49.~~ The method of claim ~~48~~ wherein said plurality of systems are coupled by the  
Internet.

*20*  
*50*

~~50.~~ The method of claim ~~46~~ wherein said step of comparing comprises  
determining the frequency of a particular ID occurring in a time period, classifying  
said ID as having a characteristic, and comparing digital content identifiers to said  
classified IDs.

*51*

~~51.~~ A file content classification system, comprising:  
a first system having a file to be classified;  
a file ID generator on the first system outputting at least one file ID value for  
the file based on a generated hash of at least one selected portion of said file;

a database on a second system coupled to the ID generator to receive IDs generated by the ID generator; and

a comparison routine on the second system classifying the ID relative to the database as meeting or not meeting a characteristic.

52. The system of claim 51 including a plurality of first systems each including a respective file ID generator coupled to the database on the second system.

53. The system of claim 51 wherein the plurality of first systems is coupled to the second system via a combination of public and private networks.

54. The system of claim 52 wherein the second system comprises a Web server interface system and a database system, wherein the database system is isolated from the Internet by a Web server system.

55. A file content classification system for a first computer and a second computer coupled by a network, comprising:

a client agent file content identifier generator on the first computer, the file content identifier comprising a computed value of at least two non-contiguous sections of data in a file; and

a server comparison agent and data-structure on the second computer receiving identifiers from the client agent and providing replies to the client agent;

wherein the client agent processes the file based on replies from the server comparison agent.

56. A method for providing a service on the Internet, comprising:  
collecting data on a processing system from a plurality of systems having a client agent generating digital content identifiers for each of a plurality of files on the Internet to a server having a database;

characterizing the files on the server system based on said digital content identifiers received relative to other digital content identifiers collected in the database; and

transmitting a content identifier from the server to the client agent indicating the presence or absence of a characteristic in the file.

23 22  
58 57 21  
51. The method of claim 50 wherein said step of collecting comprises collecting a digital identifier for a data file.

24 23  
58 57 22  
52. The method of claim 51 wherein said file content is an e-mail.

25 23  
59 58 22  
50. The method of claim 51 wherein said step of characterizing comprises:  
tracking the frequency of the collection of a particular identifier;  
characterizing the data file based on said frequency;  
storing the characterization; and  
comparing collected identifiers to the known characterization.